

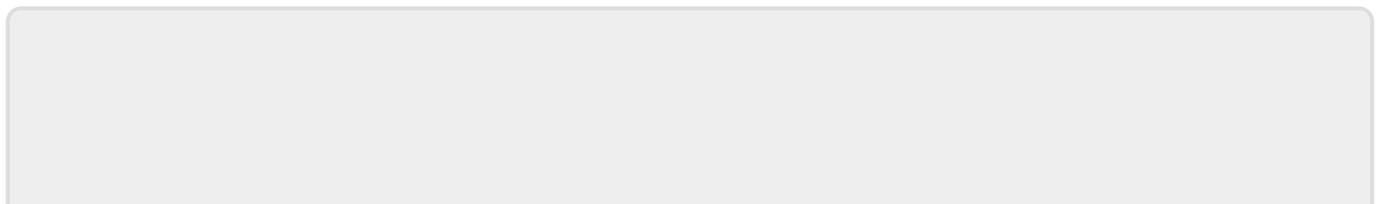
# Causes of Retinal Hemorrhage other than Child Abuse

Hemorrhages from these causes are usually few in number and confined to the posterior pole and not subretinal

- Accidental Trauma
- Hemodynamic
  - Hypertension
  - Hypotension
  - Hypoxia
  - ECMO
  - Carbon Monoxide Poisoning
- Bleeding problems
  - Coagulopathy
  - Leukemia
- Infectious
  - Meningitis
  - Sepsis
  - Endocarditis
- Inflammatory
  - Vasculitis
- Intracranial
  - Cerebral aneurysm
  - Increased Intracranial pressure
  - Papilledema
- Retinal diseases
  - Infection
  - Hemangioma
- Systemic/Metabolic
  - Hypo- or Hypernatremia
  - [Glutaric acidemia](#)
  - Osteogenesis imperfecta

Adapted from Levin AV. Retinal Hemorrhages: Advances in Understanding. *Pediatr Clin N Am* 56 (2009) 333-344.

[ddx, retinal hemorrhage](#)



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