

2021 Evaluation & Management Updates Office or Other Outpatient (99202-99215) Changes

HIGHLIGHTS

- **NO Change** to level selection for services for the Emergency Room, Inpatient / Observation hospital
- · Level selection determined by either
 - The level of medical decision making as defined for each service (see reverse); or
 - The total time for E/M services performed on the date of the encounter (excluding 99211)

TIME

- Total time on the date of the encounter, which includes face-to-face and nonface-to-face time personally spent by the physician and/or QHP(s) on the day of the encounter
- Can count time by multiple providers, but can only count one provider per minute
- · Does NOT include time in activities normally performed by clinical staff
- Does NOT include time spent performing a procedure (when separately reported)
- DOES include the following activities:
 - Preparing to see the patient (eg, review of tests)
 - > Obtaining and/or reviewing separately obtained history
 - > Performing a medically appropriate examination and/or evaluation
 - > Counseling and educating the patient/family/caregiver
 - > Ordering medications, tests, or procedures
 - > Documenting clinical information in the electronic health record
 - Referring and communicating with other health care professionals (when not separately reported)
 - Independently interpreting results (when not separately reported), and communicating results to the patient/family/caregiver
 - Care coordination (when not separately reported)

PROLONGED SERVICES-99417

- Shorter prolonged services code to capture each 15 minutes of critical physician/QHP work beyond the time captured by the office or other outpatient service E/M code
- Used with only 99205 or 99215
- Prolonged services of less than 15 minutes should **not** be reported

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New Patient E/M Code	Total Time (2021)	
99201	Code deleted	
99202	15-29 minutes	
99203	30-44 minutes	
99204	45-59 minutes	
99205*	60-74 minutes	
Est Patient E/M Code	Total Time (2021)	
Est Patient E/M Code	Total Time (2021)	
Est Patient E/M Code 99211	Total Time (2021) Time component removed (Not applicable to facility based clinics)	
	Time component removed	
99211	Time component removed (Not applicable to facility based clinics)	
99211 99212	Time component removed (Not applicable to facility based clinics) 10-19 minutes	
99211 99212 99213	Time component removed (Not applicable to facility based clinics) 10-19 minutes 20-29 minutes	

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AMA

		Elements of Medical Decision Making		
Code	Level of MDM (Based on 2 out of 3 Elements of MDM)	Number and Complexity of Problems Addressed	Amount and/or Complexity of Data to be Reviewed and Analyzed *Each unique test, order, or document contributes to the combination of 2 or combination of 3 in Category 1 below.	Risk of Complications and/or Morbidity or Mortality of Patient Management
99211	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
99202 99212	Straightforward	Minimal 1 self-limited or minor problem 	Minimal or none	Minimal risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment
99203 99213	Low	Low • 2 or more self-limited or minor problems; or • 1 stable chronic illness; or • 1 acute, uncomplicated illness or injury	Limited (Must meet the requirements of at least 1 of the 2 categories) Category 1: Tests and documents • Any combination of 2 from the following: • Review of prior external note(s) from each unique source*; • review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • ordering of each unique test* or Category 2: Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) (For the categories of independent interpretation of tests and discussion of management or test interpretation, see moderate or high)	Low risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment
99204 99214	Moderate	Moderate • 1 or more chronic illnesses with exacerbation, progression, or side effects of treatment; or • 2 or more stable chronic illnesses; or • 1 undiagnosed new problem with uncertain prognosis; or • 1 acute illness with systemic symptoms; or • 1 acute complicated injury	Moderate (Must meet the requirements of at least 1 out of 3 categories) Category 1: Tests, documents, or independent historian(s) • Any combination of 3 from the following: • Review of prior external note(s) from each unique source*; • Review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • Ordering of each unique test*; • Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) or Category 2: Independent interpretation of tests • Independent interpretation of a test performed by another physician/other qualified health care professional (not separately reported); or Category 3: Discussion of management or test interpretation • Discussion of management or test interpretation	 Moderate risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment Examples only: Prescription drug management Decision regarding minor surgery with identified patient or procedure risk factors Decision regarding elective major surgery without identified patient or procedure risk factors Diagnosis or treatment significantly limited by social determinants of health
99205 99215	High	High • 1 or more chronic illnesses with severe exacerbation, progression, or side effects of treatment; or • 1 acute or chronic illness or injury that poses a threat to life or bodily function	Extensive (Must meet the requirements of at least 2 out of 3 categories) Category 1: Tests, documents, or independent historian(s) • Any combination of 3 from the following: • Review of prior external note(s) from each unique source*; • Review of the result(s) of each unique test*; • Ordering of each unique test*; • Assessment requiring an independent historian(s) or Category 2: Independent interpretation of tests • Independent interpretation of a test performed by another physician/other qualified health care professional (not separately reported); or Category 3: Discussion of management or test interpretation • Discussion of management or test interpretation with external physician/other qualified health care professional/appropriate source (not separately reported)	 High risk of morbidity from additional diagnostic testing or treatment Examples only: Drug therapy requiring intensive monitoring for toxicity Decision regarding elective major surgery with identified patient or procedure risk factors Decision regarding emergency major surgery Decision regarding hospitalization Decision not to resuscitate or to de-escalate care because of poor prognosis